

**Seguretat i Compressió en IoT**

Codi: 44028  
Crèdits: 6

Titulació	Tipus	Curs	Semestre
4316624 Internet dels Objectes per a Salut Digital / Internet of Things for e-Health	OT	0	2

La metodologia docent i l'avaluació proposades a la guia poden experimentar alguna modificació en funció de les restriccions a la presencialitat que imposin les autoritats sanitàries.

**Professor/a de contacte**

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**Equip docent**

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**Utilització d'idiomes a l'assignatura**

Llengua vehicular majoritària: anglès (eng)

**Prerequisits**

There are no formal prerequisites.

Students may have difficulties passing this subject if they have not passed the four formation complements (Laboratorio de Programación, Sistemas Empotrados, Tecnologías de Desarrollo para Internet y Web, Sistemas Distribuidos) and have not had equivalent formation in their respective undergraduate degrees.

**Objectius**

The goal of this course is to provide an introduction to relevant topics in security and compression in the context of Internet of Things (IoT). The two main areas of focus are:

- Innovative and recent proposals in relation with data privacy and data integrity (security).
- Innovative and recent proposals in relation with efficient data storage and distribution (compression).

Successful students will learn about the most important types of attacks to which IoT systems can be vulnerable, and best security practices in the context of IoT for e-Health. Students will also acquire in-depth knowledge about specific data compression techniques and their application in real-life scenarios. As a part of the course, students will need to provide written and oral justification of security- and compression-related design decision in IoT systems. These decisions shall rely on autonomous and rigorous literature research, and further analysis thereof to identify and analyze existing options. It will also be critical to develop oral and written skills to report, present and defend the results of that analysis.

As a result of the course, successful students will be able to make informed choices and justified designs for IoT systems for e-Health in different types of professional environments.

**Competències**

- Aplicar les eines bàsiques d'investigació a l'àmbit de l'Internet de les coses en salut.
- Dissenyar, desenvolupar, gestionar i avaluar mecanismes de certificació, compressió i garantia de seguretat en el tractament i accés de la informació en un sistema de processament local o distribuït.
- Que els estudiants siguin capaços d'integrar coneixements i enfrontar-se a la complexitat de formular judicis a partir d'una informació que, tot i ser incompleta o limitada, inclogui reflexions sobre les responsabilitats socials i ètiques vinculades a l'aplicació dels seus coneixements i judicis.
- Tenir coneixements que aportin la base o l'oportunitat de ser originals en el desenvolupament o l'aplicació d'idees, sovint en un context de recerca.
- Utilitzar les tecnologies de la informació i la comunicació aplicades a l'Internet de les coses en salut.

## Resultats d'aprenentatge

1. Aplicar les eines bàsiques d'investigació a l'àmbit de l'Internet de les coses en salut.
2. Avaluar la idoneïtat de la compressió i la seguretat dels protocols de xarxes partint dels components utilitzats, característiques del senyal i del canal de transmissió.
3. Implementar tecnologies de seguretat partint dels dispositius i components utilitzats i del canal de transmissió.
4. Implementar tècniques de compressió adequades per a diferents tipus de dades.
5. Que els estudiants siguin capaços d'integrar coneixements i enfrontar-se a la complexitat de formular judicis a partir d'una informació que, tot i ser incompleta o limitada, inclogui reflexions sobre les responsabilitats socials i ètiques vinculades a l'aplicació dels seus coneixements i judicis.
6. Seleccionar partint de criteris de cost-prestacions i eficiència energètica la solució de compressió per a sensors de l'IIoT.
7. Tenir coneixements que aportin la base o l'oportunitat de ser originals en el desenvolupament o l'aplicació d'idees, sovint en un context de recerca.
8. Utilitzar les tecnologies de la informació i la comunicació aplicades a l'Internet de les coses en salut.

## Continguts

### Information security

1. Software and Hardware vulnerabilities
2. Networks and application security
3. Security in IoT devices and in relation to e-health

### Data compression

1. Wavelet compression of electrocardiograms
2. Lempel Ziv Welch (LZW) for IoT Smart E-Health
3. Compression of mixed bio-signals for portable brain-heart monitoring systems
4. Adaptive compression of sensor data in IoT systems
5. Compression without loss of low complexity for wearable ECG sensors
6. Hybrid Compression for Energy Reduction in IoT Wireless Sensors

## Metodologia

The methodology of this course is designed to expose the students to some of the most important concepts in the area of IoT-eH.

Different learning formats will be used in the presential lectures, including:

- Analysis of the literature
- Discussion of practical cases
- Presentation and defense of decisions and implementations related to security and compression in IoT

Autonomous student work will be required before each session, including independent literature research and preparation of written submissions and oral presentations. Active participation in class will be required for all formats to enhance learning outcomes for all course participants. Positive interactions and contributions in class will be rewarded in the final course grades

Nota: es reservaran 15 minuts d'una classe, dins del calendari establert pel centre/titulació, per a la complementació per part de l'alumnat de les enquestes d'avaluació de l'actuació del professorat i d'avaluació de l'assignatura/mòdul.

## Activitats formatives

Títol	Hores	ECTS	Resultats d'aprenentatge
Tipus: Dirigides			
Presential sessions	30	1,2	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Tipus: Supervisades			
Presential supervised sessions	15	0,6	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Tipus: Autònomes			
Homework: resolution of exercises, reading of journal papers or technical reports, preparation of sessions	35	1,4	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8
Preparation of oral assignments	25	1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Preparation of written assignments	25	1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Study for synthesis test	15	0,6	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

## Avaluació

Final course marks will be based on each student portfolio, and computed as follows:

- Active preparation and participation in sessions: 2 points.

Students must be able to provide evidence of participation in presential lectures, e.g., by sharing aquired knowledge and participating in group discussions. Failure to provide such evidence (e.g., by not engaging in lecture activities) will result in a 0% score in this part and automatic failure of the course. A minimum of 50% in this part will be required to pass the course.

- Assignments: 6 points.

Students will be given written and oral assignments that must be submitted/delivered before specific deadlines that will be made public in class. Scoring of this part will be as follows:

- Written documents: 3 points
- Oral presentations: 3 points.

Failure to submit/deliver them will result in a 0% score in this part and automatic failure of the course. A minimum of 2 points is required for the written and for the oral parts separately. Correct usage of the English language is mandatory for both parts.

- Synthesis written test: 2 points.

A final synthesis test will be given based on the contents discussed during the course sessions. A minimum score of 50% in this part is required to pass the course.

The minimum score for each part must be met in order to pass the course. Otherwise, a final score of 3 out of 10 will be assigned.

Notwithstanding other disciplinary measures deemed appropriate, and in accordance with the academic regulations in force, assessment activities will receive a zero whenever a student commits academic irregularities that may alter such assessment. Assessment activities graded in this way and by this procedure will not be re-assessable. If passing the assessment activity or activities in question is required to pass the subject, the awarding of a zero for disciplinary measures will also entail a direct fail for the subject, with no opportunity to re-assess this in the same academic year. Irregularities contemplated in this procedure include, among others:

- the total or partial copying of a practical exercise, report, or any other evaluation activity;
- allowing others to copy;
- presenting group work that has not been done entirely by the members of the group, if applicable
- presenting any materials prepared by a third party as one's own work, even if these materials are translations or adaptations, including work that is not original or exclusively that of the student;
- having communication devices (such as mobile phones, smart watches, etc.) accessible during theoretical-practical assessment tests (individual exams), when prohibited

An overall grade of 5 or higher is required to pass the subject. A "non-assessable" grade cannot be assigned to students who have participated in any of the individual partial tests or the final exam. No special treatment will be given to students who have completed the course in previous academic years. The grade in the Transcript of Records (ToR) will be the lowest value between 3.0 and the weighted average grade, in the event of irregularities having been committed for any assessment activity (and therefore re-assessment will not be possible).

## Activitats d'avaluació

Títol	Pes	Hores	ECTS	Resultats d'aprenentatge
Oral presentations	30%	1	0,04	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Participation in class: preparation, contributions and discussion	20%	2	0,08	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Synthesis test	20%	1	0,04	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

## Bibliografia

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Rahmani, Amir M., Tuan Nguyen Gia, Behailu Negash, Arman Anzanpour, Iman Azimi, Mingzhe Jiang, and Pasi Liljeberg. "Exploiting smart e-Health gateways at the edge of healthcare Internet-of-Things: A fog computing approach." *Future Generation Computer Systems* 78 (2018): 641-658.

Farahani, Bahar, Farshad Firouzi, Victor Chang, Mustafa Badaroglu, Nicholas Constant, and Kunal Mankodiya. "Towards fog-driven IoT eHealth: Promises and challenges of IoT in medicine and healthcare." *Future Generation Computer Systems* 78 (2018): 659-676.

Deepu, Chacko John, Chun-Huat Heng, and Yong Lian. "A hybrid data compression scheme for power reduction in wireless sensors for IoT." *IEEE transactions on biomedical circuits and systems* 11, no. 2 (2017): 245-254.

Yuan, Yazhou, Yu Zhang, Zhixin Liu, and Xinping Guan. "Lossless coding scheme for data acquisition under limited communication bandwidth." *Digital Signal Processing* 69 (2017): 204-211.

Sethi, Pallavi, and Smruti R. Sarangi. "Internet of things: architectures, protocols, and applications." *Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering* 2017 (2017).

Park, KeeHyun, Joonsuu Park, and JongWhi Lee. "An IoT system for remote monitoring of patients at home." *Applied Sciences* 7, no. 3 (2017): 260.

*The actual bibliography may changed due to the fast-paced nature of the subject.*

## Programari

No specific toolbox will be used. Practices may require knowledge of different programming languages as C, Java or Python.