

Table 3. Decontaminants Table

Decontaminant	Glutaral-dehyde	Peroxide/ Peracetic acid/ Acetic acid	Chlorine Dioxide	Chlorine	Iodophor	Alcohol	Phenolic	Quaternary Ammonium Compounds
Classification	Sterilant	Sterilant	Sterilant	High Level	Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate	Low Level
Parameters for use:								
Concentration	2%	1%	1:5:1/100-1000 ppm	0.01-5%	0.5-2.5%	70-85%	0.2-3%	0.1-2%
Contact time (min.)	10-600	10-720	10-600	10-30	10-30	10-30	10-30	10-30
Stability > 1 week (1)	+		+		+	+	+	+
Agents:								
Bacterial Endospores	+	+	+	+/-				
Naked Viruses	+	+	+	+	+/- ₍₂₎	+/- ₍₂₎	+/- ₍₂₎	
Mycobacterium	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Vegetative Bacteria	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Enveloped Viruses	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Characteristics:								
Inactivated by Organics		+		+	+	+	+/-	+
Residual	+	+	+	+/-	+		+	
Corrosive		+		+	+		+	
Flammable						+		
Skin Irritant	+	+	+	+	+		+	
Eye Irritant	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Respiratory Irritant	+	+	+	+	+	+	+/-	
Toxic	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Use in BSCs:								
Routine Surface Decon				+/-	+	+		+
Biohazardous Spill		+/-	+	+/-	+		+	+/-

(1) Protected from light and air

(2) Results vary depending on the virus

+	Effective
+/-	Limited effectiveness
	Ineffective

V. REFERENCES:

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